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## 量子力学

## 角運動量の合成

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{J}_1, \bar{J}_2 & [\bar{J}_{1i}, \bar{J}_{2j}] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} J_{ik}, \quad [\bar{J}_{1i}, \bar{J}_{2j}] = 0 \\ \bar{J} &= \bar{J}_1 + \bar{J}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$[\bar{J}_i, \bar{J}_j] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} J_k$$

## Jの固有状態

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{J}^2 | j, m \rangle &= \hbar^2 j(j+1) | j, m \rangle \\ J_z | j, m \rangle &= \hbar m | j, m \rangle \end{aligned} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \bar{J}_1^2 | j_1, m_1 \rangle = \hbar^2 j_1(j_1+1) | j_1, m_1 \rangle \\ \bar{J}_2^2 | j_2, m_2 \rangle = \hbar^2 j_2(j_2+1) | j_2, m_2 \rangle \\ J_{z2} | j_2, m_2 \rangle = \hbar m_2 | j_2, m_2 \rangle \end{array} \right.$$

$$\bar{J} = \bar{J}_1 + \bar{J}_2 = \bar{J}_1 \otimes \mathbb{1} + \mathbb{1} \otimes \bar{J}_2$$

$$(j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2) = (j_1, m_1) \otimes (j_2, m_2) \xleftarrow{\text{↑↑}} (2j_1+1)(2j_2+1) \text{ の積} \quad \boxed{j_1, j_2 : \text{固定}}$$

$$| j, m \rangle \quad \boxed{-j_1 \leq m_1 \leq j_1} \quad \leftarrow 2j_1 + 1 \quad \boxed{j_2 \leq m_2 \leq j_2} \quad \leftarrow 2j_2 + 1$$

$$\{ | j, m \rangle \} \Leftrightarrow \{ | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \}$$

$$\begin{matrix} j_{\min} \leq j \leq j_{\max} \\ -j \leq m \leq j \end{matrix}$$

$$| j, m \rangle = | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \underbrace{| j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 |}_{\text{↑↑}} \langle j, m | \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$| j, m \rangle = | j, m \rangle \underbrace{\langle j, m |}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{| j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 |}_{\text{↑↑}} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

ケーベル・ゴルツ係数

①×②を代入

$$| j, m \rangle = | j', m' \rangle \underbrace{| j', m' |}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{| j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{\langle j, m |}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{| j, m |}_{\text{↑↑}}$$

$$\delta_{jj'} \delta_{mm'}$$

$$\langle j', m' | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \langle j, m | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 | j, m \rangle = \delta_{jj'} \delta_{mm'} \quad \textcircled{4}$$

③×④を代入

$$| j, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle = | j, m'_1, j_2, m'_2 \rangle \underbrace{| j, m'_1, j_2, m'_2 |}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{| j, m |}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{\langle j, m |}_{\text{↑↑}} \underbrace{| j, m |}_{\text{↑↑}}$$

$$\delta_{m_1, m'_1} \delta_{m_2, m'_2}$$

$$\langle j, m'_1, j_2, m'_2 | j, m \rangle \langle j, m | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle = \delta_{m_1, m'_1} \delta_{m_2, m'_2} \quad \textcircled{5}$$

④×⑤はケーベル・ゴルツ係数の直交関係式

$$J_2 = J_{1z} + J_{2z}$$

$$\begin{aligned} J_2 | j, m \rangle &= \hbar m | j, m \rangle \\ &= (\bar{J}_{1z} + \bar{J}_{2z}) | j, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \langle j, m_1, j_2, m_2 | j, m \rangle \\ &\stackrel{?}{=} \hbar m_1 | j, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle + \hbar m_2 | j, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \\ &= \hbar(m_1 + m_2) | j, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \\ &= \hbar(m_1 + m_2) | j, m_1, j_2, m_2 \rangle \langle j, m_1, j_2, m_2 | j, m \rangle = \hbar(m_1 + m_2) | j, m \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$m = m_1 + m_2$$

$$(j, m) ? \quad |j, j\rangle : J_+ |j, j\rangle = 0 \quad m_1 + m_2 = m = j$$

$$|j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes |j_2, j_2\rangle = |j_1, j_1, j_2, j_2\rangle = |j, j\rangle \quad (m_1 = j_1, m_2 = j_2) \quad j = j_1 + j_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} J_+ (|j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes |j_2, j_2\rangle) &= (J_{1+} \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes J_{2+}) |j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes |j_2, j_2\rangle \\ &= \underbrace{J_{1+} (|j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes 1)}_{=0} |j_2, j_2\rangle + 1 |j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes \underbrace{J_{2+} (|j_2, j_2\rangle)}_{=0} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0$$

$$|j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes |j_2, j_2\rangle = |j_1, j_1, j_2, j_2\rangle$$

$$m = j_1 + j_2 \quad j = j_1 + j_2, \quad j \geq j_1 + j_2$$

$$|j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes |j_2, j_2\rangle \propto |j, j\rangle$$

$$|j, j-1\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{j_1 j_2}} J_- |j, j\rangle \quad j = j_1 + j_2 \quad (|j, m-1\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(j+m)(j-m+1)}} J_- |j, m\rangle)$$

$$|j, j-1\rangle = |j_1 + j_2, \underbrace{j_1 + j_2 - 1}_m\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{j_1 j_2 + j_2}} (J_{1-} + J_{2-}) |j_1, j_1\rangle |j_2, j_2\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{j_1 j_2 + j_2}} (J_{1-} |j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes |j_2, j_2\rangle + |j_1, j_1\rangle \otimes J_{2-} |j_2, j_2\rangle) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{j_1 j_2 + j_2}} |j_1, j_1 - 1\rangle$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} |j_1, j_1 - 1\rangle |j_2, j_2\rangle + \sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} |j_1, j_1\rangle |j_2, j_2 - 1\rangle$$

$$= \underbrace{(|j_1, j_1 - 1\rangle |j_2, j_2\rangle, |j_1, j_1\rangle |j_2, j_2 - 1\rangle)}_{\substack{j_1 + j_2 \\ j_1 + j_2 - 1}} \left( \begin{array}{c} \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} \end{array} \right) \quad m = j_1 + j_2 - 1 \quad \text{□ 27号了}$$

$$|\chi\rangle = (|j, j_1 - 1, j_2, j_2\rangle, |j_1, j_1, j_2, j_2 - 1\rangle) \left( \begin{array}{c} -\sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} \end{array} \right) \quad \text{考證了}$$

$$\langle \chi | j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 1 \rangle = \left( -\sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}}, \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} \right) \underbrace{\varphi + \varphi}_{E_2} \left( \begin{array}{c} \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} \end{array} \right) = 0$$

$$|\chi\rangle \in |j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle \quad \text{直交す} \quad \langle j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 1 | \chi \rangle = 0$$

$$C \langle j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 | \underbrace{J_+}_{\leq J_+} |\chi\rangle = \langle j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 | \underbrace{J_+}_{m=j_1 + j_2: 1 次元} |\chi\rangle = 0$$

$$J_+ |\chi\rangle = 0$$

$\therefore |\chi\rangle \propto |j'_1, j'_2\rangle$  の形の分子  $(j'_1 = j_1 + j_2 - 1)$

$$|\chi\rangle = |j_1 + j_2 - 1, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle$$

$$(|j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle, |j_1 + j_2 - 1, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle) = (|j_1, j_1 - 1\rangle |j_2, j_2\rangle, |j_1, j_1\rangle |j_2, j_2 - 1\rangle) \left( \begin{array}{c} \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} - \sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} \end{array} \right)$$

$$(j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2) = (j_1 j_1, j_2 j_2) \quad (1)$$

$$\langle j_1 j_1, j_2 j_2 | j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 \rangle = 1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \langle j_1, j_1 - 1 | \langle j_2, j_2 | \\ \langle j_1, j_1 | \langle j_2, j_2 - 1 | \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \otimes$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \langle j_1, j_1 - 1, j_2 j_2 | j_1 j_1 - 1, j_2 j_2 \\ \langle j_1, j_1, j_2 j_2 - 1 | j_1 j_1 - 1, j_2 j_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{\psi' \psi}{E_2} \left( \begin{matrix} \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} & -\sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{j_2}{j_1 + j_2}} & \sqrt{\frac{j_1}{j_1 + j_2}} \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$|j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2\rangle \rightarrow J_{+} \text{を作用させ} \quad \begin{cases} |j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle \\ |j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 2\rangle \end{cases} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} |j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle \\ |j_1 + j_2, j_1 + j_2 - 2\rangle \end{array} \right\} 2(j_1 + j_2) + 1$$

$$J = j_{\max} = j_1 + j_2$$

$$|j_1 + j_2, -(j_1 + j_2)\rangle$$

•  $|j_1 + j_2 - 1, j_1 + j_2 - 1\rangle \rightarrow J_{+} \text{を作用させ} \quad |j_1 + j_2 - 1, m\rangle \quad (m = j_1 + j_2 - 2, \dots, -(j_1 + j_2 - 1))$   
 $j_1, j_2, j_2 \text{ (仮定)} \rightarrow \text{一般性を失わない}.$

$$j = j_1 + j_2 - 1, m = j_1 + j_2 - 1 \quad (m_1, m_2) = (j_1 - 1, j_2), (j_1, j_2 - 1)$$

$$j = j_1 + j_2 - 1, m = j_1 + j_2 - 1 \quad (m_1, m_2) = (j_1 - 2, j_2), (j_1 - 1, j_2 - 1), (j_1, j_2 - 2)$$

$$j = j_1 + j_2 - S, m = j_1 + j_2 - S \quad (m_1, m_2) = (j_1 - S, j_2), \dots, (j_1, j_2 - S) \quad -j_2 \leq m_2 \leq j_2$$

$$j_2 - S = -j_2 \Rightarrow 2j_2 = S$$

$$j = j_1 + j_2 - S = j_1 + j_2 - 2j_2 = j_1 - j_2 = j_{\min}$$

合成角運動量  $j = j_{\max} = j_1 + j_2$

$$j_{\max} - 1 \dots j_{\min} = j_1 - j_2$$

一般に角運動量  $j$  の状態は  $2j + 1$  ある。

$$\sum_{j=j_{\min}}^{j_{\max}} (2j + 1) = 2 \sum_{j=j_{\min}}^{j_{\max}} j + (j_{\max} - j_{\min} + 1)$$

$$= 2 \sum_{j=j_{\min}}^{j_{\max}} (j_{\max} + j_{\min}) (j_{\max} - j_{\min} + 1) + (j_{\max} - j_{\min} + 1)$$

$$= (j_{\max} + j_{\min} + 1) (j_{\max} - j_{\min} + 1)$$

$$= (j_1 + j_2 + j_1 - j_2 + 1) (j_1 + j_2 - (j_1 - j_2) + 1)$$

$$= (2j_1 + 1)(2j_2 + 1)$$