

2.2 Spin ... S_1, S_2

$$S_1 : [S_{1i}, S_{1j}] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} S_{1k}$$

$$S_2 : [S_{2i}, S_{2j}] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} S_{2k}$$

$$S_1, S_2 \text{ は独立} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} [S_{1i}, S_{2j}] = 0 \quad (\forall i, j)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S_1^2 |S_1, m_1\rangle = \hbar^2 S_1(S_1+1) |S_1, m_1\rangle \quad (S_1 = \frac{1}{2}) \\ S_{1z} |S_1, m_1\rangle = \hbar m_1 |S_1, m_1\rangle \end{array} \right.$$

$$S_{1z} |S_1, m_1\rangle = \hbar m_1 |S_1, m_1\rangle$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S_2^2 |S_2, m_2\rangle = \hbar^2 S_2(S_2+1) |S_2, m_2\rangle \quad (S_2 = \frac{1}{2}) \\ S_{2z} |S_2, m_2\rangle = \hbar m_2 |S_2, m_2\rangle \end{array} \right.$$

$$S_{2z} |S_2, m_2\rangle = \hbar m_2 |S_2, m_2\rangle$$

全体系の状態は、次のようになる。

$$|S_1, m_1\rangle |S_2, m_2\rangle \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle$$

また、テンソル積を用いて、 $|S_1, m_1\rangle \otimes |S_2, m_2\rangle$ と書く。
($|S_1 \text{ の状態} \rangle \otimes |S_2 \text{ の状態} \rangle$)

$$S_{1i} |A\rangle \otimes |B\rangle = \underbrace{S_{1i} \otimes 1}_{\uparrow} |A\rangle \otimes |B\rangle$$

$$\textcircled{1} S_{1i} \otimes 1 = S_{1i} \text{ と見做せる。}$$

$$S_{2i} |A\rangle \otimes |B\rangle = \underbrace{1 \otimes S_{2i}}_{\uparrow} |A\rangle \otimes |B\rangle$$

$$\textcircled{2} 1 \otimes S_{2i} = S_{2i} \text{ と見做せる。}$$

$$\text{いま、 } \mathbf{S} = \mathbf{S}_1 + \mathbf{S}_2 \text{ とする}$$

$$(\quad = \mathbf{S}_1 \otimes \mathbf{1} + \mathbf{1} \otimes \mathbf{S}_2 \quad)$$

$$S_i = S_{1i} + S_{2i}$$

$$[S_i, S_j] = [S_{1i} + S_{2i}, S_{1j} + S_{2j}]$$

$$= [S_{1i}, S_{1j}] + [S_{2i}, S_{2j}]$$

$$= i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} S_{1k} + i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} S_{2k}$$

$$= i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} (S_{1k} + S_{2k})$$

$$= i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} S_k$$

$$\therefore [S_i, S_j] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} S_k \text{ となり、 } \mathbf{S} \text{ は角運動量}$$

$\mathbf{S}$ の状態は $2s+1$ 個ある

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S^2 |s, m\rangle = \hbar^2 s(s+1) |s, m\rangle \\ S_z |s, m\rangle = \hbar m |s, m\rangle \end{array} \right.$$

また、 $S_{\pm} = S_x \pm iS_y$ とすると、(S_+ : 上昇演算子, S_- : 下降演算子)

$$S_+ |s, s\rangle = 0$$

$$S_- |s, -s\rangle = 0$$

$$m = \underbrace{-s, -s+1, \dots, s-1, s}_{2s+1 \text{ 個}}$$

状態として 2 通りの表現がある。

$$|S_1, m_1\rangle |S_2, m_2\rangle = |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle \stackrel{\text{省略}}{=} |m_1, m_2\rangle$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} |S, m\rangle$$

$$S_z |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle = (S_{1z} + S_{2z}) |S_1, m_1\rangle |S_2, m_2\rangle$$

$$= S_{1z} |S_1, m_1\rangle |S_2, m_2\rangle + |S_1, m_1\rangle S_{2z} |S_2, m_2\rangle$$

$$= \hbar m_1 |S_1, m_1\rangle |S_2, m_2\rangle + \hbar m_2 |S_1, m_1\rangle |S_2, m_2\rangle$$

$$= \hbar (m_1 + m_2) |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle$$

$$\text{また, } S_z |S, m\rangle = \hbar m |S, m\rangle \quad \therefore m = m_1 + m_2$$

$$S_1 = \frac{1}{2}, \quad S_2 = \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{より}$$

$$m_1: -S_1 = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad -\frac{1}{2} + 1 = \frac{1}{2} = S_1$$

$$\therefore m_1 = -S_1, S_1$$

$$\text{同様にして, } m_2 = -S_2, S_2$$

$$\text{以降, } \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \uparrow, \quad -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \downarrow \text{ と置く}$$

$$|S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle = |m_1, m_2\rangle$$

$$= \begin{cases} |\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\rangle & = |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \\ |\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}\rangle & = |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle \\ |\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\rangle & = |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle \\ |\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}\rangle & = |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle \end{cases}$$

$$S_z |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = \hbar \left(\underbrace{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}}_{=m} \right) |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = \hbar |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle$$

$$\text{また、} S_+ |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = (S_{1+} + S_{2+}) |\uparrow_1 \uparrow_2\rangle = S_{1+} |\uparrow_1\rangle |\uparrow_2\rangle + |\uparrow_1\rangle S_{2+} |\uparrow_2\rangle$$

$$|S_1, m_1\rangle, S_1 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ である。}$$

$$S_{1+} |\uparrow_1\rangle = S_{1+} |\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\rangle = 0$$

$$\text{同様で、} S_{2+} |\uparrow_2\rangle = 0$$

$$\therefore S_+ |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = 0$$

$$\text{また、} S_z |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = \hbar \cdot 1 |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \quad \therefore \text{状態 } |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \rightarrow m=1$$

$$\therefore S_+ |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = 0 \text{ である。} \quad m = -S, \dots, S \text{ (} 2S+1 \text{個) である。}$$

$$|\uparrow\uparrow\rangle = |S=1, m=1\rangle = |1, 1\rangle$$

$$\text{また、} |1, 0\rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar\sqrt{2}} S_- |1, 1\rangle$$

$$\left(\because |j, m-1\rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar[(j+m)(j-m+1)]} S_- |j, m\rangle \right)$$

$$\therefore |1, 0\rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar\sqrt{2}} S_- |1, 1\rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar\sqrt{2}} S_- |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{\hbar\sqrt{2}} (S_{1-} + S_{2-}) |\uparrow_1\rangle |\uparrow_2\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{\hbar\sqrt{2}} (S_{1-} |\uparrow_1\rangle |\uparrow_2\rangle + |\uparrow_1\rangle S_{2-} |\uparrow_2\rangle)$$

$$\text{また、} |\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - 1\rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar\sqrt{1}} S_- |\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar} S_- |\uparrow_1\rangle$$

$$= |\downarrow_1\rangle$$

$$\therefore S_{1-} |\uparrow_1\rangle = \hbar |\downarrow_1\rangle, \quad S_{2-} |\uparrow_2\rangle = \hbar |\downarrow_2\rangle$$

$$\therefore |1,0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$\text{すなわち } |1,-1\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} S_- |1,0\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} S_- \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (S_1 - S_2) (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (S_1 |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle - |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle S_2 - |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle) \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} S_1 |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle = 0 \\ S_2 |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (|\downarrow\downarrow\rangle - |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$\therefore |1,1\rangle = |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle$$

$$: m = 1$$

$$|1,0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle) : m = 0$$

$$|1,-1\rangle = |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle$$

$$: m = -1$$

3個

$$S = 1 \text{ かつ } m = -1, 0, 1 : 3\text{個} \rightarrow \text{O.K.}$$

$m = 0$ かつ $S \neq 1$ の状態は無い。

$$\langle 1,0 | \psi \rangle = 0 \text{ かつ } 3\text{個の } |\psi\rangle \text{ は存在する。}$$

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle - |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle), \quad m = 0$$

$$\textcircled{a} \langle 1,0 | \psi \rangle = \frac{1}{2} (\langle \uparrow\downarrow | + \langle \downarrow\uparrow |) (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle - |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$(|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)^\dagger = \langle \uparrow\downarrow | + \langle \downarrow\uparrow |, \quad \langle \uparrow\downarrow | \downarrow\uparrow \rangle = \langle \downarrow\uparrow | \uparrow\downarrow \rangle = 0$$

$$\langle 1,0 | \psi \rangle = \frac{1}{2} (-1 + 1) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_+ |\psi\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (S_{1+} + S_{2+}) (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle - |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle) \\
 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (-S_{1+} |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle |\uparrow_2\rangle + |\uparrow_1\rangle S_{2+} |\downarrow\rangle) \\
 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow_1\rangle |\uparrow_2\rangle - |\uparrow_1\rangle |\uparrow_2\rangle) \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore S_+ |\psi\rangle = 0 \rightarrow S = 0 \quad (S = m)$$

$$\text{つまり, } |0, 0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle - |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle)$$

$$\therefore S = 0 \rightarrow m = 0 \text{ (only)} : 0, 0$$

$$\text{よって, } |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle = |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle, |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle, |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle, |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle$$

の 4 通り

- b. $|S, m\rangle$ を表すと,

$$\begin{aligned}
 S = 1 \text{ のとき, } m = -1, 0, 1 & \therefore |S, m\rangle \text{ は 3 個} \\
 S = 0 \text{ のとき, } m = 0 & \therefore |S, m\rangle \text{ は 1 個}
 \end{aligned}$$

計 4 個

$|S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle \mapsto |S, m\rangle$ とおくと、次元は変わらない
(基底変換)

$$\text{また, } |S, m\rangle = \underbrace{|S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle}_{\text{和をとる}} \underbrace{\langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle}_{\text{とる}}$$

$$|1, 1\rangle = (|\uparrow\uparrow\rangle) \cdot 1, \quad |1, -1\rangle = (|\downarrow\downarrow\rangle) \cdot 1$$

$$|1, 0\rangle = (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle, |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|0, 0\rangle = (|\uparrow\downarrow\rangle, |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\therefore (|1,1\rangle, |1,0\rangle, |1,0\rangle, |1,-1\rangle) \in \mathbb{R}^{23\pi}$$

$$= (|\uparrow\uparrow\rangle, |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle, |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle, |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} & -1/\sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle$$

↑ ↓

$1/\sqrt{2}$ $1/\sqrt{2}$

$$\langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle : \text{Clebsh-Gordan coefficient}$$

$$\text{実} \quad |S, m\rangle = |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle \langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle$$

$$\text{逆} \quad |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle = |S, m\rangle \langle S, m | S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 \rangle$$

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$S=0, 1, \quad m = [-S, S]$

$$\text{したがって} \quad |S, m\rangle = |S, m\rangle \langle S, m | S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 \rangle \langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle$$

$$\therefore |S, m\rangle = |S', m'\rangle \langle S', m' | S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 \rangle \langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle$$

$$= \langle S', m' | S, m \rangle = \delta_{SS'} \delta_{mm'}$$

$$\text{したがって} \quad |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle = |S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle \langle S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 | S, m \rangle \langle S, m | S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 \rangle$$

$$|S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2\rangle = |S_1, m'_1, S_2, m'_2\rangle \langle S_1, m'_1, S_2, m'_2 | S, m \rangle \langle S, m | S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 \rangle$$

$$= \langle S_1, m'_1, S_2, m'_2 | S_1, m_1, S_2, m_2 \rangle$$

$$= \delta_{m, m'_1} \delta_{m_2, m'_2}$$

$\vec{J} = \vec{J}_1 + \vec{J}_2$: 合成角運動量

$$\vec{J}_1, \vec{J}_2 \perp \text{axis} \quad [\vec{J}_1, \vec{J}_2] = 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \vec{J}_1^2 |j_1, m_1\rangle = \hbar^2 j_1(j_1+1) |j_1, m_1\rangle \\ J_{1z} |j_1, m_1\rangle = \hbar m_1 |j_1, m_1\rangle \\ \vec{J}_2^2 |j_2, m_2\rangle = \hbar^2 j_2(j_2+1) |j_2, m_2\rangle \\ J_{2z} |j_2, m_2\rangle = \hbar m_2 |j_2, m_2\rangle \end{array} \right.$$

$$[J_{1i}, J_{1j}] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} J_{1k}, \quad [J_{1i}, J_{2j}] = 0 \quad \text{etc.}$$

$$[J_i, J_j] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} J_k$$

$$\text{at: } \begin{aligned} \vec{J}^2 |j, m\rangle &= \hbar^2 j(j+1) |j, m\rangle \\ J_z |j, m\rangle &= \hbar m |j, m\rangle \end{aligned}$$

久保の議論より、 $\{|j, m\rangle\} \Leftrightarrow \{|j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2\rangle\} = \{|j_1, m_1\rangle |j_2, m_2\rangle\}$

$\therefore$ 線型変換で移し変換了。

$$\therefore |j, m\rangle = |j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2\rangle \langle j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 | j, m\rangle$$

$$|j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2\rangle = |j, m\rangle \langle j, m | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2\rangle$$

$$\therefore \langle j', m' | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2\rangle \langle j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2 | j, m\rangle = \delta_{jj'} \delta_{mm'}$$

$$\langle j_1, m'_1, j_2, m'_2 | j, m\rangle \langle j, m | j_1, m_1, j_2, m_2\rangle = \delta_{m m'} \delta_{m_2 m'_2}$$

$$\text{全次元} = (2j_1+1)(2j_2+1)$$

$$m_1 = [-j_1, j_1], \quad m_2 = [-j_2, j_2]$$